



## **EMPOWERING CENSUS**

## **USERS**

Rethinking the Census Data Portal

April 27, 2018

DPI-663, Demo Day: Team Census
Daniel Drabik
Tony Thumpasery
Ayush Chakravarty
Arjun Bisen
Carissa Chen



## How does Census Data influence us?



#### **Public Good**

We spent \$13 Billion on the 2010 Census and \$33 Million on the previous data portal.



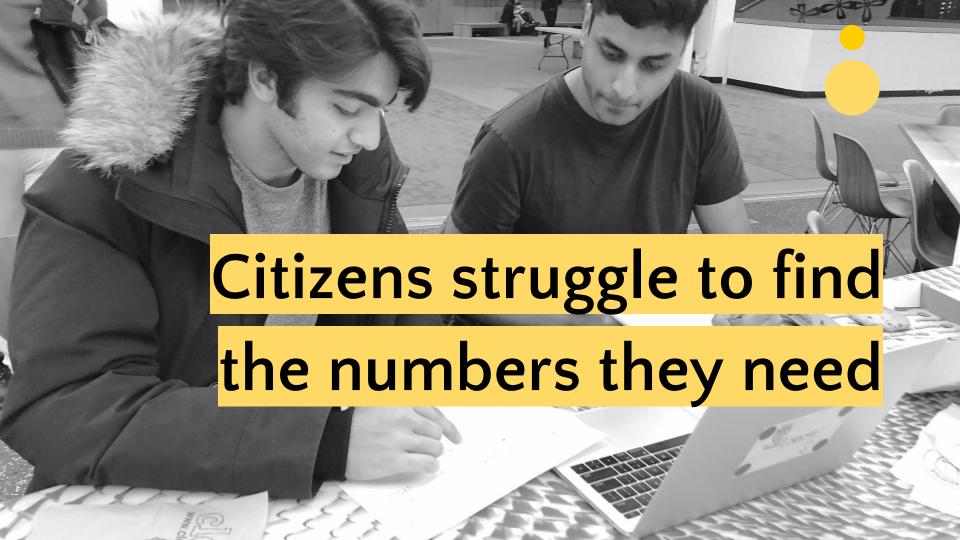
## **Key Decisions**

\$600 billion of federal government funds are distributed per year by Census data.



#### **Transparency**

Researchers, journalists, and programmers use **130 Census surveys** to inform our nation.





#### Meet Valerie Selo



Using basic demographic data to determine where her non-profit organization's support goes for low-income and vulnerable populations

She uses Wikipedia or Google because the Census site is too hard to navigate

Inaccurate numbers lead to less effective results

## The data matters ...



informing key government decisions on

rescue efforts

social security allocation,

public health responses to infectious diseases,

where new hospitals and schools are built and more...



# ...and the possibilities for it are exciting!

Census data is inspiring new efforts from

data storytelling in journalism,

uncovering new local trends to minimize traffic,

to data-based start-ups and social innovations.



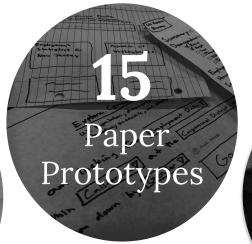
# Together with the Census, we're working to improve access to data

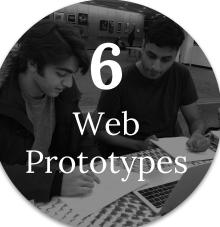
- Exciting new initiatives and the launch of a new **beta** data portal site

## **Our Process**













#### Who uses the Census website?



**Fact-hunters** 

A community leader looking for quick facts about their neighborhood



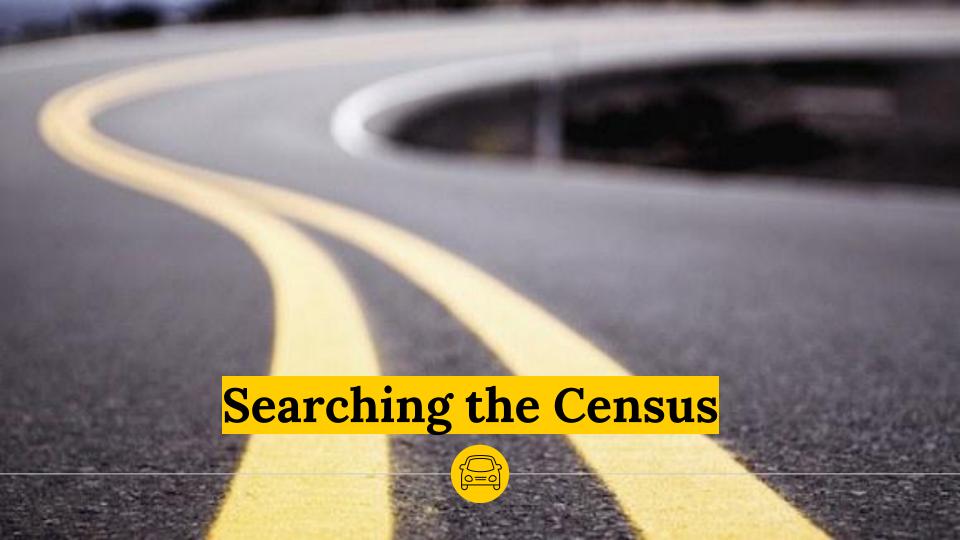
**Trendies** 

A political analyst looking at trends across data like demographic trends



#### **Experimenters**

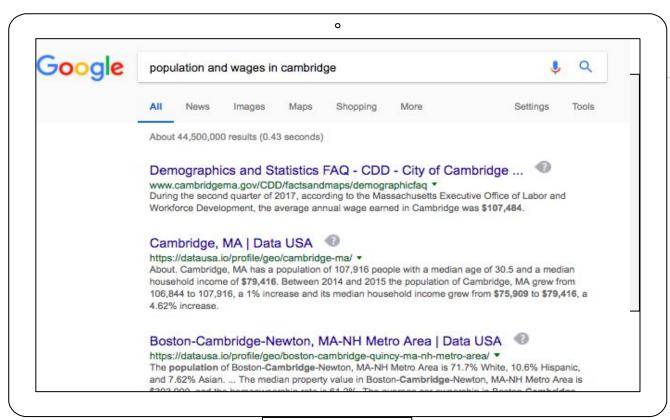
An economist comparing race and education data between cities.



Introduction | Process | **User Journey** | Prototype | Vision



- Census.gov is not a top result
- Could be inaccurate sources



Census

TOPICS Population, Economy GEOGRAPHY Maps, Products LIBRARY Infographics, Publication DATA Tools, Developer SURVEYS/PROGRAMS Respond, Survey Data NEWSROOM News, Blogs ABOUT US Our Research

Search Q













2016 Manufacturing and International Trade Report

Enhance: 28, 2011

A comprehensive comparison between detailed manufacturing product class data and associated import



Housing Vacancy Survey Annual Statistics: 2017

February 27, 2018

Annual statistics for the 2017 rental and homeowner vacancy rates, homeownership rates and characteristics of units.





Could not compare data across races. User drops off.

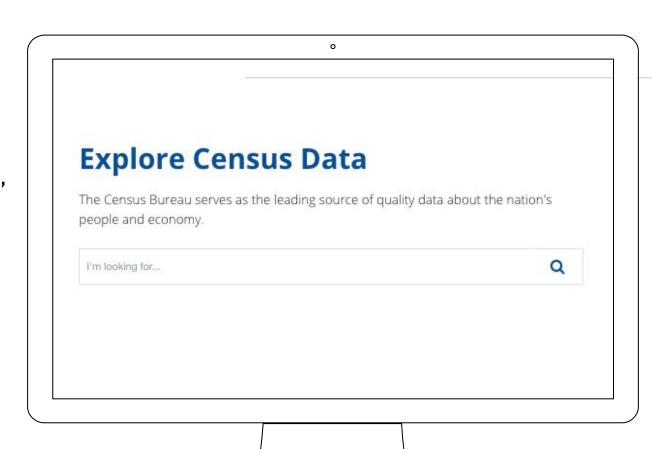
## Too many results > 130





## Beta site

- Looks great, clean, and simple
- Not much supporting information





#### Search is hard to master

"Cambridge, income"

"Income, Cambridge MA"

"Income in Cambridge"

Source: Table 50101					
	Cambridge city, Massachusetts	Cambridge city, Massachusetts			
	Total	Male	Female		
	Estimate	Estimate	Estimate		
Total population	108,7	57 53,044	55,713		
AGE					
Under 5 years	4.0	1% 4.2%	3.8%		

3.1%

2.8%

8.4%

View Full Table

2.9%

7.7%

2.8%

2.8%

9.0%

#### \$70,954 +4-5343

5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years

15 to 19 years

AGE AND SEX

#### Median household income in Massachusetts

The U.S. Census Bureau collects economic data on the people residing in our nation. Total cash income is the sum of the amounts reported including wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, tips,self-employment income, interest, dividends, Social Security, public assistance payments, distributions from retirement accounts, pensions, or any other sources of regularly received cash income.

This number is calculated using Table DP03.

Data from the 2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

#### \$57,617 ....

#### Median household income in United States

The U.S. Census Bureau collects economic data on the people residing in our nation. Total cash income is the sum of the amounts reported including wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, tips,self-employment income, interest, dividends, Social Security, public assistance payments, distributions from retirement accounts, pensions, or any other sources of regularly received cash income.

This number is calculated using Table DP03.

Data from the 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates.



- Tries to cater to everyone
- Facts, tables, maps, links with no context
- Hard to navigate

About 1.093.690 yesults

#### 323,127,515 -----

#### Population in United States

All people, male and female, child and adult, freng in a given peographic area.

This number is calculated using Table DPDS.

Data from the 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates.

Tables

#### AGE AND SEX

Source Table 50101

	United States	
	Total	
	Estmate	
Total population AGE	in Countries	
AGE .		
Under 5 years		
5 to 9 years:		
10 to 14 years		
10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years		

#### POPULATION 60 YEARS AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

Source: Table 50102

#### POPULATION 65 YEARS AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

Source: Table 50103

#### View all tables (1846)

Maps

#### AGE AND SEX

Smirce: Table 50101

#### POPULATION 60 YEARS AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

Source Tabre 50102

#### POPULATION 65 YEARS AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES

Source: Table 50103

#### Year all map results (1846).

Webpages

#### U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: UNITED STATES

QuickFacts UNITED STATES. QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties, and for cities and towns with a population of 5,000 or more.

#### Population Clock - Census gov

United States Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce | Blogs ... Income is the gauge many use to determine the well-being of the U.S. population,

#### Poverty - Census

This report presents data on income, earnings, income inequality & poverty in the United States based on information collected in the 2017 and earlier CPS ASEC.

## Machine Readability

The data comes in a format with unclear labels



	Worcester Co	unty, Massachusett
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total:	36,202	+/-61/
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	3,780	+/-72
Male:	1,693	+/-376
Under 5 years	125	+/-190
5 years	0	+/-2
6 to 11 years	171	+/-11
12 to 14 years	78	+/-6
15 years	13	+/-1
16 and 17 years	91	+/-6
18 to 24 years	429	+/-12
25 to 34 years	192	+/-7
35 to 44 years	201	+/-12
45 to 54 years	178	+/-8
55 to 64 years	63	+/-4
65 to 74 years	120	+/-8
75 years and over	32	+/-3
Female:	2.087	+/-43
Under 5 years	55	+/-4
5 years	17	+1-2
6 to 11 years	81	+/-6
12 to 14 years	90	+/-6
15 years	51	+/-3
16 and 17 years	73	+/-5
18 to 24 years	568	+/-21
25 to 34 years	453	+/-15
35 to 44 years	241	+/-12
45 to 54 years	222	+/-11
55 to 64 years	93	+/-5
65 to 74 years	89	+/-6
75 years and over	54	+/-4
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level:	32,422	+/-76
Male:	15.969	+/-47
Under 5 years	1.142	+/-14
5 years	209	+/-11
6 to 11 years	1.402	+/-20
12 to 14 years	909	+/-18
15 years	192	+/-8
16 and 17 years	575	+/-9
18 to 24 years	1,099	+/-17
25 to 34 years	2.837	+/-13
35 to 44 years	3,117	+/-13
45 to 54 years	2,267	+/-12
55 to 64 years	1,262	+/-8
65 to 74 years	592	+/-7
75 years and over	366	+/-4
Female:	16.453	+/-44
	1.144	+/-14
Under 5 years	206	+/-14
5 years	1.397	+/-18
6 to 11 years	1,397	
12 to 14 years	187	+/-15 +/-8

D HD01\_VD51 HD02\_VD51 HD01\_VD52 HD02\_VD52 HD01\_VD53 HD02\_VD53 HD01\_VD54 HD02\_VD54 HD01\_VD55 HD02\_VD55 HD01\_VD56 HD02\_VD56 HD01\_VD57 HD02\_VD57 HD01\_VD58 HD02\_VD58 HD01\_VD58 HD02\_VD58 HD01\_VD58 HD02\_VD58 HD01\_VD58 HD02\_VD58 HD01\_VD59 HD02\_VD59 HD01\_VD59 HD02\_VD59 HD01\_VD59 HD02\_VD59 HD01\_VD59 HD01

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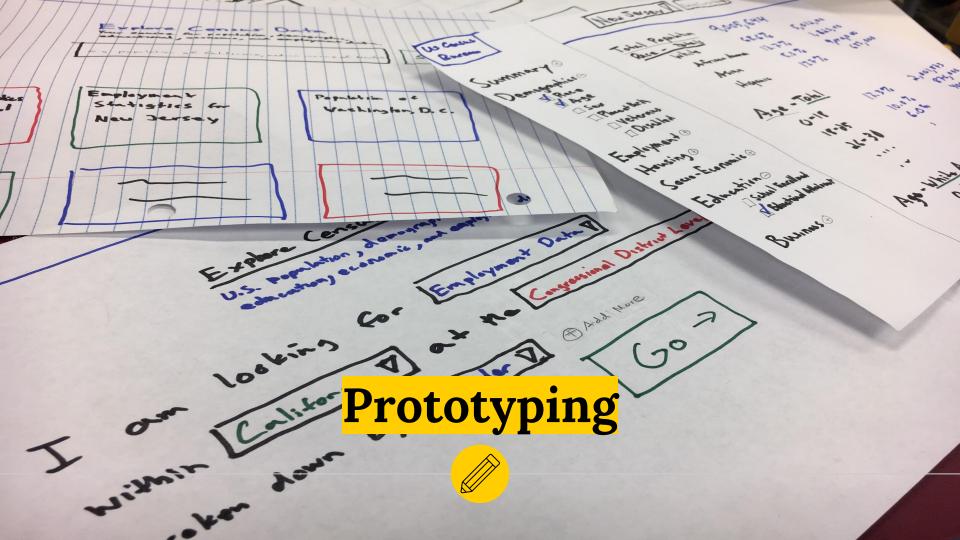
## **Key findings**

1. There are lots of different user types

2. Users don't know what data the Census has

3. The search didn't help all user types find the data they want







#### **Explore Census Data**

U.S. population, demographics, education, economic, and employment data

I am looking for Demographic Data at the State Level \$
for Alabama \$
\displaystyle{\pi}\$

broken down by Gender \$

Go →

## VS

## **Explore Census Data**

The Census Bureau serves as the leading source of quality data about the nation's people and economy.

I'm looking for	Q
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#### **Guided Search**



#### **Fact Hunters**

"It's a lot of steps for one piece of information."



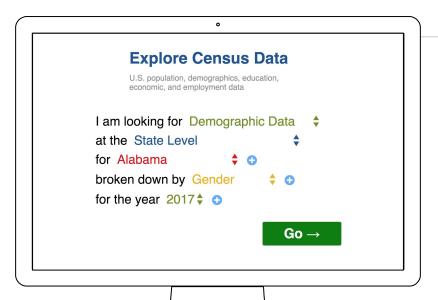
#### **Trendies**

"I know what I want and how to get it."



#### **Experimenters**

"I can compare surveys and information!"





#### **Open Search**



#### **Fact Hunters**

"It's familiar and if it works, I get what I need."



## **Trendies**

"I don't know what is available."

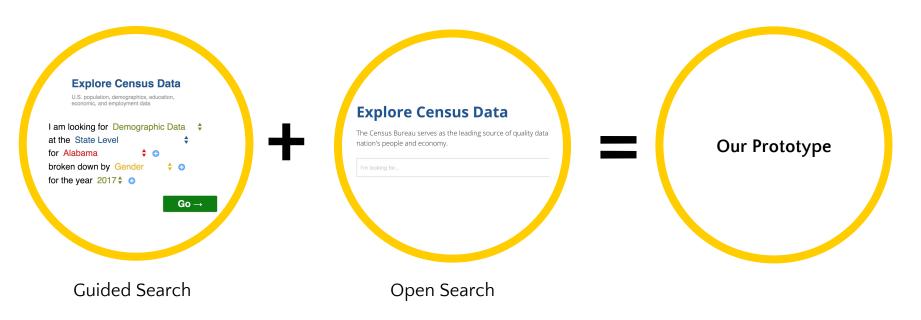


## Experimenters "All I need is a clean API."





## **Reconciling User Needs**



## The Landing Page





#### **How The Beta Looks Now**



#### **Explore Census Data**

The Census Bureau serves as the leading source of quality data about the nation's people and economy.







On our landing page, we aimed to help people understand what data the Census actually has



## **Explore Census Data**

U.S. population, demographics, education, economic, and employment data



## The Guided Search Page





# For our guided search, we focused on features for Experimenters and Trendies



### **Explore Census Data**

U.S. population, demographics, education, economic, and employment data

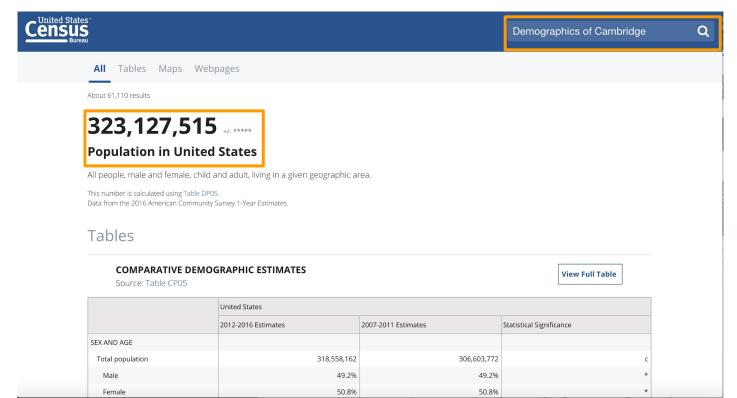


## The Search Results Page





#### **How The Beta Looks Now**





Our search results page acts as a step between the landing page and the page users want



Demographics of Cambridge

Search

Advanced Search I Filter Results

Demographics of Cambridge, MA

City Page

An informative page about the city of Cambridge, Massachusetts, including demographic, economic, educational, and socio-economic data

Source of Data Easily Accessible

According to the American Community Survey 2017

**130,000** Residents of Cambridge

**Demographics of Massachusetts** 

State Page

An informative page about Massachusetts, including demographic, economic, educational, and socio-economic data

Is this what you were looking for?

Cambridge, MA - American Community Survey 2017

Survey Page

The American Community Survey is run every year and is compiled in 1-year, 3year, and 5-year summaries. Shown for Cambridge, MA.

Clear Information and Context

Racial Demographics - Cambridge, MA

City Page

**Tags for Search Results** 

Racial Demographics of Cambridge on the Cambridge Summary page

U.S. Demographic Data

Topic Page

Explore Demographics for the entire U.S. View maps, tables and infographics.

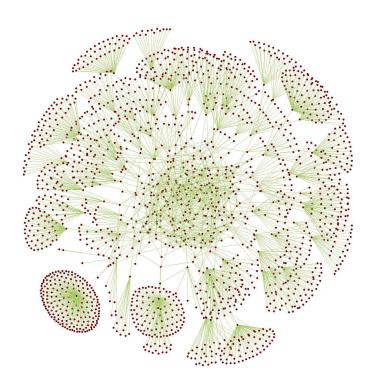
■ Were these results helpful?

**Prompts for Feedback** 



## **Census Website**

## **The Internet**





#### **Expanding the Reach**

- Partnerships with search engines & news orgs
- Open data initiatives
- Embeddable content
- Community outreach



population of cambridge









News

**Images** 

Maps

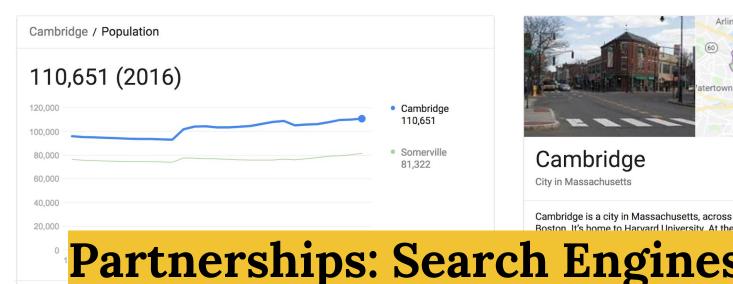
Shopping

More

Settings

Tools

About 1,580,000 results (0.40 seconds)





#### Cambridge

City in Massachusetts

Cambridge is a city in Massachusetts, across the Charles River from Roston It's home to Harvard University. At the heart of campus, grassy dener Library, Harvard

vard Art Museums

(S) Explore more

Sources include: United States Census Bureau

Feedback

#### Demographics and Statistics FAQ - CDD - City of Cambridge ...

www.cambridgema.gov/CDD/factsandmaps/demographicfag •

The 2010 U.S. Census recorded 105,162 residents, a 3.8% increase from the 2000 U.S. Census. The 2000 decennial census found that the population of Cambridge was 101.355.

#### Population elsewhere

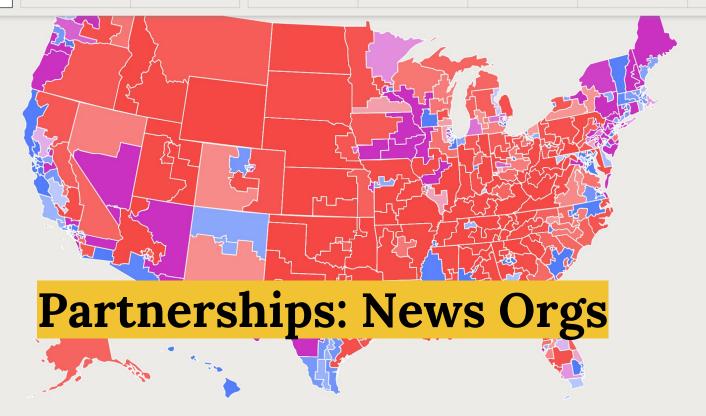
673,184 (2016) Boston Massachusetts 6.824 million (2016)

15.76 million (2016) Cambodia

Show current district boundaries

Gerrymander districts to favor Republicans Gerrymander districts to favor Democrats Match partisan breakdown of seats to electorate Promote highly competitive elections

Maximize number of majorityminority districts Make district shapes compact (using an algorithm) Make districts compact while following county borders





DATA TOPICS - IMPACT APPLICATIONS DEVELOPERS CONTACT

#### **OPEN GOVERNMENT**

Data.gov is the federal government's open data site, and aims to make government more open and accountable. Opening government data increases citizen participation in government, creates opportunities for economic development, and informs decision making in both the private and public sectors.

Data.gov implements the Executive Order on making government data open and machine readable as well as the federal Open Data Policy.

#### **Open Source**

Data.gov was built with open source software, CKAN, and WordPress. Anyone, especially local, state, and foreign governments are welcome to borrow the code behind Data.gov.

Open Data in the United States

Open Data Initiatives

- Counties.Data.gov
- States.Data.gov

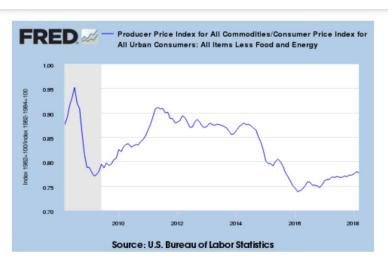
By collaborating with these non-federal data sources, Data.gov is able to include this data in the catalog. Searches on the Data.gov catalog will return relevant datasets from both federal and non-federal sources.

U.S. States U.S. Cities and

International

International





What I see here is a secular upward trend, presumably driven by rising demand from emerging economies in the face of limited resources, culminating in a big price rise in 2007-2008; we can

## **Embeddable Content**

Where, in all this, is evidence of huge inflationary pressures? The basic story seems, again, to be one of a secular upward trend reflecting real factors, with more or less the kinds of fluctuations around that trend that you'd expect given the business cycle.

It's also worth pointing out that the commodities price spike of 2007-2008 was seen by some as a harbinger of major inflation; they were wrong.

- nan is an Op-Ed columnist for The New York Times.
- Columns »

#### BOOKS

- End This Depression Now! (2013)
- Principles of Economics, 2nd ed. (2009)
  The Return of Depression Economics and the Crisis of 2008 (Dec. 2008)
- The Conscience of a Liberal (Oct. 2007)







# Push the data out to the world



#### We're a team!

## Special thanks to the Census Team

- Zachary Whitman
- Drew Zachary
- Rob Chestnut